#### **M2**

# NOVA – Network Operations, Virtualization and Automation USRS7L – Nouvelles architectures de réseaux

### Introduction

#### Planning and details

Stefano Secci stefano.secci@cnam.fr

## **Detailed programme - NEVA**

- New technologies designed for advanced operations of IP networks in the last twenty years
  - evolution of IP switching and routing architectures, with a particular focus in traffic engineering and quality-of-service architectures.
  - evolution of the Ethernet architecture and layer-2 protocols in general is presented, showing the extensions applied to let L2 protocols scale going from local area to metropolitan and data-center segments.
  - how IP and Ethernet evolutions recently converged in softwarized network environments, making use of data-plane programmability, network virtualization, cloud-native systems and automation frameworks.

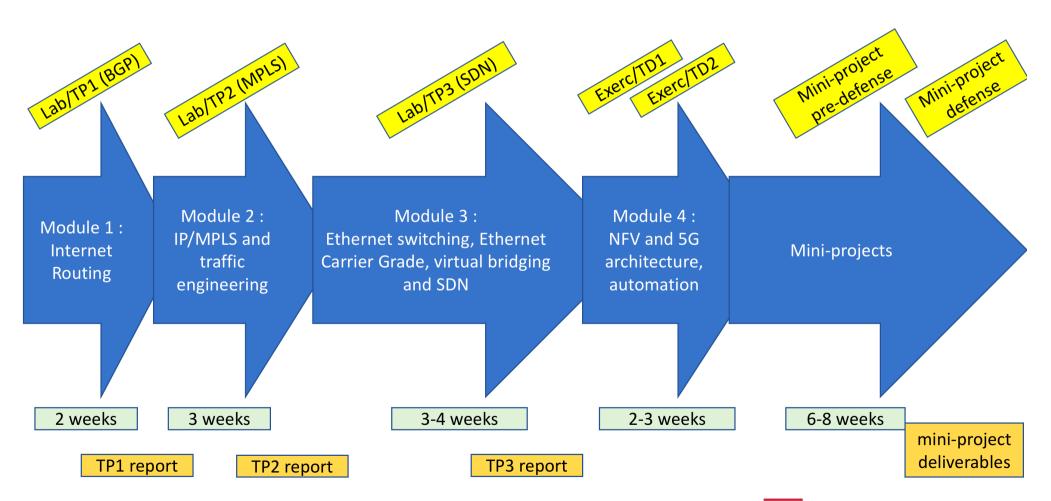
#### ■ *Topics*:

- High availability: infrastructure planning, redundant systems, computing standards for availability and reliability.
  - *Technologies*: CEI 61078, MTTF, MTBF.
- Internet routing: advanced Internet routing and network mapping protocols.
  - Technologies : BGP, LISP.
- Label switching, MPLS: history and principles of label switching, label distribution protocols, label stacking, and multi-layer generalizations.
  - Technologies: ATM, MPLS, LDP, MP-BGP, MPLS-VPN, GMPLS, T-MPLS.
- *Traffic engineering*: traffic engineering in link-state routing protocols, IP/MPLS traffic engineering and inter-domain extensions, centralized control plane.
  - *Technologies*: OSPF/ISIS-TE, MPLS-TE, PCE, SDN.
- Ethernet carrier-grade: Ethernet evolution from shared Ethernet to switched Ethernet and Ethernet routing, Ethernet carrier grade extensions for metropolitan area and data-center networks.
  - Technologies: IEEE 802.1 family, STP, RSTP, VLAN; PB, PBB, MSTP, LAG; PBB-TE, OpenFlow, TRILL, L2LSP, PWE3; VPLS.
- *Network Virtualization*: virtual briding, data-center architecture, reliability and node-path redundancy, virtualization of network functions, network operating systems, cloud network overlay protocols, cloud quality of experience.
  - Technologies: NFV, VMM, VXLAN, NVGRE, STT, OpenStack, Kubernetes.
- Orchestration and Automation: NFV orchestration, 5G slicing, virtual machine mobility, differences between automation and orchestration, automation from script-based management to autonomous networks and zero-touch management. Review of recent advances in standardization bodies and open source communities.
  - Technologies: ZSM, ETI, ONAP.
- Network Optimization: revisiting studied routing and traffic engineering problems (IP-TE, MPLS-TE, MSTP-TE, SDN, NFV) with mathematical programming, formulation and understanding of mixed integer linear programs.

### **Overall planning**

Teachers: Stefano Secci (Cnam), Bruno Chatras (Orange),

Mario Patetta (Cnam), Francesca Fossati (SU), Chi-Dung Phung (Cnam)



# **Programme 2024/2025**

TP = technical laboratories; TD = written exercise sessions

1.	Carrier grade networks, Internet routing  1. TD1 MTTR, MTBF (except ROC-alt)  TP1 (3h) – BGP	S. Secci F. Fossati, Z. Braik M. Patetta, R.Aziz et al	19/09
2.	Label-switching, Traffic Engineering	S. Secci	3/10
	<ul><li>TP2 (3h) – MPLS</li></ul>	M. Patetta, R.Aziz et al	
3.	Ethernet Carrier Grade, Virtual Switching	S. Secci	17/10
4.	NFV, SDN	S. Secci	7/11
	<ul><li>TP3 (3h) – SDN</li></ul>	M. Patetta, R.Aziz et al	
5.	ETSI NFV, automation	B. Chatras	28/11
	(start of mini-projects)		
6.	Mini-project pre-defenses		12/12
7.	Network Optimization	F. Fossati	-
	<ol> <li>TD2 network optimization (except ROC-alt)</li> </ol>	F. Fossati, Z. Braik	
	<ol> <li>TP4 network optimization (except ROC-alt)</li> </ol>	F. Fossati, Z. Braik	
8.	Mini-project working sessions		
	<ol> <li>Work on mini-projects</li> </ol>		
9.	Mini-project defense	Phung, Patetta, Secci	26/1
10.	Exam		7/2
	(final deliverables due for mini-projects: 14/2)		

#### Moodle and deliverables submission rules

- The moodle is organized in
  - 4 modules
  - 3 questionnaires for the first 3 modules
    - Answers to each questionnaire is required to
      - Access the corresponding TP/Lab submission form
      - Access the next module
    - TP/Lab submission forms for module 2 and 3
      - Not available if you have not submitted the previous TP/Lab report
  - Module 4
    - Not available if you have not submitted all the questionnaires and reports
  - Miniprojets
    - Presentations, final report and deliverables have to be submitted via its forms
    - Final report and final presentation
      - Cannot be submitted if you have not submitted the mid-term presentation
    - Final deliverables (files, videos)
      - Cannot be submitted if you have not submitted the final report and presentation
- No exceptions, no favoritism : no deliverable, no mark
  - Retards accepted only with medical justification sent to
    - CNAM: <u>master-roc@cnam.fr</u>, <u>entreprise@lerebours.org</u>
    - SU : alexandre.martin@sorbonne-universite.fr , Kim.Thai@lip6.fr,



### **TP/Labs - NEVA**

- Groups of maximum 4 persons per report
- Moodle used for TP/Lab report submission
  - account to join the NEVA moodle in <a href="https://lecnam.net">https://lecnam.net</a> before the first TP/Lab
- A linux Virtual Machine (VM) linux is made available with all the software for the three TPs preinstalled
  - C-BGP, GNS-3, Wireshark, ONOS, ODL, OVS, Java
  - VM can be executed locally in your laptop/PC but you need at least 8GB RAM
- VM usage:
  - A remote access to the VM, one per student, run in the research platform <a href="https://roc.cnam.fr">https://roc.cnam.fr</a> will be assigned to each student
    - VM image and remote access to be sent mid october
    - Recommendation to work on the local VM only if problems with the remote VM
  - During the TP/Lab slot in the assigned room at Jussieu: it will have the same VM running with name "TPNEVA\_2025".
  - After login, launch the VM from terminal with "Vbox TPNEVA\_2025".
- Contact in case of technical problems with the VM: <a href="mailto:chi-dung.phung@lecnam.net">chi-dung.phung@lecnam.net</a>

## **Mini-projects - NEVA**

- Based on the TP SDN
- Project list distributed on Nov. 25
- Choice to take on Dec. 2; assignments on Dec. 4.
- Can be done in groups up to 4 persons max, no exceptions
- Working time planned in December/January (free room)
- Pre-defense of each mini-project on Dec. 13
  - 5' per project, 3 slides, every person must present part of the presentation
  - Environment preparation + Difficulties+ Planning ahead
     !!!! Upload the slides before the pre-defense day, otherwise not evaluated
- Final defense on Jan. 24
  - 5' per project, 1 slide with all important details, 1 demo video of 2', every person must present part of the presentation
  - Remaining difficulties
     !!!! Upload the slides before the defense day, otherwise not evaluated
- Defences: 0/20 if (i) not ontime, (ii) read from screens, papers (iii) absent
- Final report, code files, demo video files to upload before Feb. 14
- Contact in case of BIG problems : <u>chi-dung.phung@lecnam.net</u>, <u>mario.patetta@lecnam.net</u>

### Rules for TP and mini-projects deliverables

- Deliverables are: TP reports, and mini-project presention slides, files, demo videos, final report
- Every student should submit each deliverable by the deadline
  - If you do not submit it, the deliverable mark will be 0, even if your team mates have submitted one with your name.
- Penalties appy on the marks
  - If submitted files are corrupted deliverable marked 0/20: check it opening withing the moodle environment after submission
  - Deliverable submitted after the deadline by only some students marked with a penalty only for the student having submitted it late, not the others
  - If report is correct from a technical standpoint but it is badly written, it will undergo a penalty
- No response to any message on this matter will be given
- Reports submitted by email will not be evaluated

### **Logistics - NEVA**

#### Teachers:

- Lessons: Stefano Secci, Bruno Chatras, F. Fossati
- TD/Exercices & TP/Lab & miniprojects: F. Fossati, M. Patetta, Z. Braik, M. Guemdani,
   T. N'kouka, D. Avesani

#### Evaluation

- Labs mark (40%)
  - Based on the TP/lab & mini-project reports
  - Reports & miniproject slides+files to upload in the moodle by the given deadlines
- Final exam (60%)
  - 1 A4 paper hand-written on both pages : no other support allowed
  - Typical exam:
    - One practical exercice on network protocol understanding
    - One analytical exercise on network optimization or on network reliability modeling
- No external book required, slides and provided exercices are enough

#### Slides + annals

Available in the moodle

# Some books (optional)

- ATM, MPLS, carrier networks
  - « Connection-oriented networks : SONET/SDH, ATM, MPLS, and optical networks » --Harry G. Perros
  - Les Réseaux -- G. Pujolle. Edition Eyrolles, 2011.
- Carrier Ethernet
  - « Delivering Carrier Ethernet » -- A. Kasim. Edition McGraw-Hill. (chap. 1,2,4,13,14)
- Network optimization
  - « Routing, Flow, and Capacity Design in Communication and Computer Networks » --Michal Pioro, Deep Medhi, Elsevier Science&Tech. Books. 2004.
- Availability and Reliability
  - Téléinformatique: transport et traitement de l'information dans les réseaux et systèmes téléinformatiques et télématiques - chapitre »Sécurité des systèmes téléinformatiques" --C. Macchi, J.-F. Guilbert. Dunot, 1987/91.
- IP Networking
  - O. Bonaventure, Computer Networking: Principles, Protocols and Practice https://scm.info.ucl.ac.be/release/cnp3/Book/0.0/